1. sheer- complete and without restriction

Ruth woke up and screamed. Screamed in **sheer** blind terror.

- 2. <u>cower</u>- crouch or curl up
- They **cowered** together on the floor as the shadows picked up Ruth's bed and threw it against the wall.
- 3. bureau- furniture with drawers for keeping clothes
- The shadows tore down pictures, pulled drawers from their **bureaus**, and flung clothing everywhere.
- 4. dismissive- showing indifference or disregard
- The Brownshirt scowled at the noise and gave the men carrying Aaron Landau a **dismissive** wave.
- 5. <u>calico</u>- having patches colored differently and usually brightly
- It took only two tries to get the scrawny **calico** kitten to come out from under the pink cinderblock house and eat from Isabel Fernandez's hand.
- 6. <u>refinery</u>- an industrial plant for purifying a crude substance
- With no one to overpay for it, the cane fields dried up, the sugar **refineries** closed, and people lost their jobs.
- 7. promenade a public area set aside as a pedestrian walk

She stood on the wide promenade, where it seemed all of Havana was on display.

8. intently- with strained or eager attention

She listened now, *intently*, trying to hear the heartbeat of Cuba in her own music.

9. artillery- large but transportable armament

- Mahmoud and Waleed could disappear among the heaps of twisted metal and broken cement, and there were no walls to fall on them if an **artillery** shell went whizzing overhead.
- 10. revolution- the overthrow of a government by those who are governed
- Nobody knew a wave of **revolutions** would sweep through the Middle East, toppling governments and overthrowing dictators and starting civil wars.
- 11. proverb- a condensed but memorable saying embodying an important fact
- There was an old Arabic **proverb** that said, "Close the door that brings the wind and relax," and that's exactly what they did; while the rest of the Middle East was rioting, Syrians stayed inside and locked their doors and waited to see what would happen.
- 12. bristle- react in an offended or angry manner
- Mahmoud had **bristled**. The differences between Sunnis and Shiites was an excuse. These boys had just wanted to beat someone up.
- 13. indignation a feeling of righteous anger
- Mahmoud watched as these two boys attacked the boy with the bread, a boy he didn't even know. He felt the stirrings of **indignation**, of anger, of sympathy.
- 14. porter- a person employed to carry luggage and supplies
- No porters rushed to help them with their bags.
- 15. talisman- a trinket thought to be a magical protection against evil
- The bright yellow Star of David armbands the Landaus wore were like magical **talismans** that made them disappear.
- 16. refugee an exile who flees for safety
- By now, May of 1939, most countries had stopped admitting Jewish **refugees**, or had lots of official applications you had to fill out and file and pay for before they would let you in.